$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Unless special instructed, we only consider REAL numbers.

1. Let $A$ be a $5 \times 5$ matrix as follows.

$$
\left[\begin{array}{ccccc}
2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
-1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

(1) Find all the eigenvalues of $A$.
(2) For each eigenvalue, find a basis for its eigen-space.
(3) Is $A$ diagonalizable ? If not, Explain why. If it is, find the matrix $P$ and $D$ such that $A=P D P^{-1}$. Here $D$ is diagonal, and $P$ is an invertible matrix.
2. Let $A$ be a $3 \times 3$ matrix as follows.

$$
\left[\begin{array}{ccc}
2 & 3 / 2 & 0 \\
-2 & -2 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

(1) Find the diagonalization of $A$, i.e., find an invertible matrix $P$ and a diagonal matrix $D$ such that $A=P D P^{-1}$.
(2) Find $A^{2017}$, i.e., $A \times A \times \cdots \times A$ multiplied 2017 times.
3. A is a $5 \times 5$ matrix that has eigenvale 2 of multiplicity 5 , and is diagonalizable. List all the possible $A$ 's.

