

## MAD 5305 — Graph Theory

Section 1, Fall 1994.

Instructor: Bellenot.

The good doctor's Office: 002-B Love, Office Hours: MWF 12:30–1:15 or by appointment. Email addressed [bellenot@cs.fsu.edu](mailto:bellenot@cs.fsu.edu), [bellenot@math.fsu.edu](mailto:bellenot@math.fsu.edu), or even [bellenot@fsu.edu](mailto:bellenot@fsu.edu) will get to the good doctor ('bellenot' is enough of an email address on math or cs machines).

Eligibility: Graduate standing

Texts: Gary Chartrand and Linda Lesniak *Graphs and Digraphs 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*. Steven Skiena *Implementing Discrete Mathematics*. (recommended)

Coverage: Parts of most of the chapters (as time permits).

Grades: The easy going 85% A, 70% B, 55% C, 40% D.

Final: The final is worth 20% of your grade. It is in class and closed book. The final is at 5:30-7:30 Wednesday Dec 14, 1994.

Projects: Each student will do a project on a pre-approved graph theory topic. The project's grade will be determined on both the many page document (at least 5 and usually 10-20) and the in class oral presentation. Presentations are the last week and a half of classes. The project is due Wednesday, November 30. The project is 15% of your grade.

Homework: The remaining 65% of your grade will be determined by homework problems. Some problems (most, but not all) will be graded on a 10 point scale. Only the top 90% of your graded homework is used to compute your homework average. Generally three homework problems (often proofs) will be assigned each Monday and due the following Monday.

### Homework Rules

- Must be your **OWN** work.
- Must be neat and written in clear English.
- Must be on time – late homework is **NOT** accepted.
- Must be on 8.5 by 11 paper.
- Must be written in ink.
- Must use only one side of each page.
- Multiple pages must be stapled together.

Show **ALL** work for credit; be neat; and use only **ONE** side of each page of paper. Problems are **NOT** equally weighted.

1. Find examples.
  - A. A graph with a bridge but no cut-vertex.
  - B. A coloring of  $K_5$  which shows  $r(3, 3) > 5$ .
  - C. A tournament which is not transitive nor strong.
  - D. For each  $n$ , a graph which has radius 2, diameter 3 and vertices in the center.
2. Prove the following are equivalent for a graph  $G$ .
  - A.  $G$  is connected and has one cycle.
  - B.  $G$  is connected and  $p = q$ .
  - C.  $G$  has one cycle and  $p = q$ .
  - D.  $G$  has an edge  $e$  so that  $G - e$  is a tree.
  - E.  $G$  is a connected planar graph with 2 regions.
3. If  $n_i \geq 3$  for  $1 \leq i \leq m$ , define the graph  $T_{n_1, n_2, \dots, n_m}$  to be  $C_{n_1} \times C_{n_2} \times \dots \times C_{n_m}$ . That is  $T_n$  is the cycle graph of length  $n$ .  $T_{n, m}$  is the torial mesh  $C_n \times C_m$ , for example  $T_{4, 3}$  is drawn below.
  - A. For  $T_{n_1, n_2, \dots, n_m}$  find  $p, q$ , the degree of each vertex, and show the graph is Eulerian.
  - B. For  $T_{n_1, n_2}$  find  $\kappa, \alpha, \beta, \chi$  and show the graph is Hamiltonian. (Hint do the case  $n_1$  and/or  $n_2$  even cases first and use them in the odd-odd case.)
  - C. Show  $T_{3, 3}$  is non-planar.

